

# TAGAKI Advanced 3 SDGs: Problems and Solutions

**1** Thinking Reading Listening

マンガとFACT BOXを読んで、SDGsの目標の1つを学びます。音声も聞きましょう。

音声はアメリカ英語で収録されています。

**2** Thinking Writing

理解できたかどうか、5つの質問に答えます。(解答例はp76~p79に掲載しています)

**NO POVERTY**  
End poverty in all its forms everywhere  
Goal 1

**Comic:**  
HALF OF ALL THE PEOPLE LIVE IN POVERTY!  
BUT EVERYONE DESERVES THE CHANCE TO PROSPER!  
BUT WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT IT...? A LOT!  
WE CAN ENSURE "SOCIAL PROTECTION" ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE + PROTECTION AGAINST UNEMPLOYMENT  
WE CAN MAKE SURE THERE IS EQUAL ACCESS TO THINGS LIKE: BASIC SERVICES LABOR & LAND TECHNOLOGY BUSINESS FIND JOB OPPORTUNITIES

**FACT BOX:**  
① According to the World Bank, 3.4 billion people (almost half the world's population) still do not have enough money for simple things like food and clothes.  
② About 10% of the world's population still lives in extreme poverty (less than \$1.90 per day).  
③ 55% of the world's population has no social protection.

**Q&A:**  
Q1: What fraction of the world's population lives in poverty?  
Q2: What is "social protection"?  
Q3: What does "extreme poverty" mean?  
Q4: What percentage of the world's population has no social protection?  
Q5: Do you think your country has a problem with poverty?

## 自分の意見の書き方

- Title** 検索するトピックをタイトルにしましょう
- Introduction** 導入として少なくとも一文は書きましょう。もし思いつかない場合は、サンプル文を参考に書き写してもよいでしょう
- Problem** 検索結果をもとに、自分の国で問題になっていることを書きましょう
- Solution** 検索結果をもとに、その問題に対する解決策や解決しようとしている試みを書きましょう
- Reaction** その問題や解決策について、思ったことを書きましょう
- Actions** 目標達成のために自分ができることは何か、身近で具体的なアイデアを書きましょう

## Useful Expressions

黄色の下線で「便利な表現」を示しています。使って書いてもよいでしょう。

**3** Thinking Reading Listening

SDGsの目標達成のために、ある国が取り組んだ問題とその解決策についてのサンプル文を読みます。音声も聞きましょう。

**Step 3** Read the sample sentences to get some ideas for writing.

**Sample Sentences Overseas**

**Title** The rich and the poor

**Introduction** We must end poverty in all its forms everywhere.

**Problem** According to one expert, ending worldwide poverty in 20 years would cost about \$175 billion per year. This sounds like a lot, but it is less than one percent of the income of the world's richest countries. Twenty-seven of the 28 poorest countries in the world are in Africa.

**Solution** Village Enterprise is an American company that was formed in 1987. They help East Africans start small, sustainable businesses such as restaurants, tailors, farms, and small shops by providing training and start-up money. By 2019, Village Enterprise had transformed one million people's lives.

**Reaction** I was surprised to find out that we could end poverty if we wanted to.

**Actions** I can find out more about the causes and effects of poverty around the world. I can give food or water to people begging on the street. I can learn about fair-trade products and try to buy them when I can.

**VOCABULARY BOX**  
1 billion 2 causes 3 deserves 4 effects 5 ensure 6 enterprise 7 equal 8 fair-trade products 9 forms 10 health care 11 labor 12 opportunities 13 population 14 poverty 15 prosper 16 protection 17 sustainable 18 technology 19 transformed 20 unemployment

目標を理解するために必要な単語です。書くときに使ってみましょう。

**5** Writing

検索したデータの出典を書きましょう。

**4** Thinking Searching Writing

書くためのトピックはPossible Research Topicsのヒントから選んでもかまいません。トピックを決めたら、自分の国についての問題とその解決策について検索します。サンプル文の構成(Introduction, Problem, Solution, Reaction, Actions)を参考に150語以上で書きます。

**Step 4** Research something to do with the topic. Write around 150 words. Use some of the useful expressions, if you like.

**In my country**

**Title**

**Introduction**

**Problem**

**Solution**

**Reaction**

**Actions**

**Possible Research Topics**

**Hints**

- The rich and the poor
- Fair-trade products
- Low wages
- Homeless people

**Reference**

**Step 5** After writing, share your ideas with your friends.

短縮形を使用したサンプル文の音声も聞きましょう。(プレゼンをする時、参考にしましょう。)

**6** Speaking

書いた文をはっきりと相手に伝えるように読み上げます。暗記してプレゼンするのもよいでしょう。